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smart

grammar and vocabulary



6

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For teachers' inspection ONLY

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1 In which country can you do these activities? Match a-e with 1-5.



taste sushi

1

travel in a
double-decker bus

2



visit pyramids

3

climb
the Eiffel Tower

4



see a wild animal

5

2 Listen, look and read. Then circle the correct answer.



Andy What's this Jerry?
Jerry It's my photo album.
Andy You've never shown me
 this before.
Jerry Really? Here, take a look.



- 1 Has Jerry been to a sushi restaurant before?
Yes, he has. / No, he hasn't.
- 2 Has Jerry ever been to London?
Yes, he has. / No, he hasn't.
- 3 Has Jerry seen a camel?
Yes, he has. / No, he hasn't.
- 4 Has Jerry ever taken photos of a gorilla?
Yes, he has. / No, he hasn't.

Grammar

Present Perfect Simple

Affirmative		Negative	
Full Forms	Short forms	Full Forms	Short forms
I have played.	I've played.	I have not played.	I haven't played.
You have played.	You've played.	You have not played.	You haven't played.
He has played.	He's played.	He has not played.	He hasn't played.
She has played.	She's played.	She has not played.	She hasn't played.
It has played.	It's played.	It has not played.	It hasn't played.
We have played.	We've played.	We have not played.	We haven't played.
You have played.	You've played.	You have not played.	You haven't played.
They have played.	They've played.	They have not played.	They haven't played.

Questions	Short answers
Have I played?	Yes, you have./ No, you haven't.
Have you played?	Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
Has he played?	Yes, he has./ No, he hasn't.
Has she played?	Yes, she has./ No, she hasn't.
Has it played?	Yes, it has./ No, it hasn't.
Have we played?	Yes, you have./ No, you haven't.
Have you played?	Yes, we have./ No, we haven't.
Have they played?	Yes, they have./ No, they haven't.

We form the **Present Perfect Simple** with **have/has** and the past participle of the verb. The past participle of regular verbs is formed in the same way as the Past Simple (by adding **-ed** to the verb). Each irregular verb forms the past participle in a different way.

We use the **Present Perfect Simple**:

- for actions which happened in the past, but we don't mention when exactly.
e.g. *I've taken a picture of the Eiffel Tower.*
- for experiences.
e.g. *I've tasted sushi.*

Time Expressions

ever, never, before

NOTE Notice the position of the time expressions:

A: Have you **ever** been to London?

B: No, I've **never** been to London./ I haven't been to London **before**.

3 Complete the table. Then, listen and check your answers.



Base form	Past Simple	Past Participle
be	was/were	
climb	climbed	
ride	rode	
eat	ate	
travel	travelled	
take	took	
find	found	
swim	swam	

4 Complete with the **Present Perfect Simple** of the verbs in the box.

travel see ~~taste~~ send decide break

- I _____ have _____ never _____ tasted _____ Chinese food. Can you believe it?
- Chris _____ his leg so he won't come to football practice.
- We _____ to take up tennis.
- Why don't we go to the zoo? The children _____ never _____ wild animals before.
- My sister _____ e-mails to all her friends. She's inviting everyone to her party.
- I _____ on a double-decker bus. It was fun!



5 Complete with the Present Perfect Simple of the verbs in brackets.

George My parents went to Egypt last week.

Jenny Really? (1) _____ you _____ (ever / be) to Egypt?

George Yes, I have. But I (2) _____ (never / ride) a camel.

Jenny I have.

George Really? Where?

Jenny (3) _____ you _____ (ever / visit) Selby Zoo?

George No, I haven't.

Jenny Well, you can ride a camel there. They've also got gorillas there.

George Really? I (4) _____ (not see) a gorilla before.

Jenny Hey, let's go there next week.

George OK.

6 Look at the pictures and write, as in the example.



Jason has tried water-skiing.

(surf)

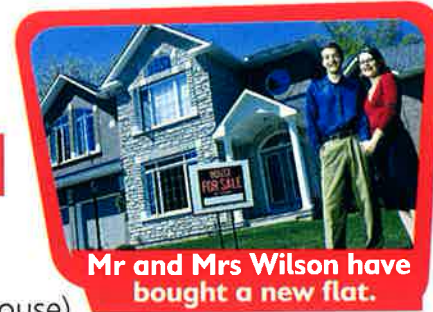
1 Jason hasn't tried water-skiing
but he has tried surfing.



Henry has driven a car.

(ride / bike)

2 _____



Mr and Mrs Wilson have bought a new flat.

(house)

3 _____



Jimmy has tasted strawberries.

(watermelon)

4 _____



Lee has been to Paris.

(London)

5 _____

7 Make a survey using the prompts below and two ideas of your own. Then, ask your partner.

you / fly / in a plane	Have you ever flown in a plane?
you and your friends / climb / mountain	
you and your family / travel / to London	
you / be on / double-decker bus	
...	
...	

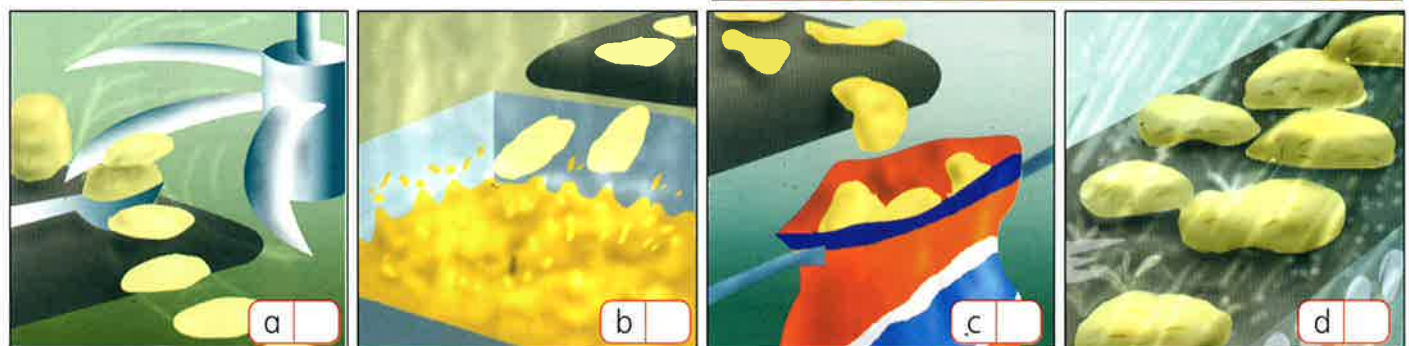
Have you ever flown in a plane?

Yes, I have.
/ No, I haven't.

1 Read and put the pictures below in order. Write 1-4.



First, the potatoes are washed and peeled. Second, they are cut into thin slices. Third, they are fried in huge cookers. Each cooker can cook about 20,000 crisps an hour! Fourth, the crisps are packed into bags.



Grammar

Passive Voice (Present Simple)

The **Active Voice** shows that the subject of the verb does an action. e.g. *People keep yoghurt in the fridge.*
 The **Passive Voice** is used when we want to emphasise the action rather than the person who does it.
 e.g. *Yoghurt is kept in the fridge.*

Formation

We form the Present Simple Passive with the verb 'be' in the Present Simple (is/are) and the past participle of the main verb.
 e.g. *Coats are worn during the winter.*

Present Simple Passive

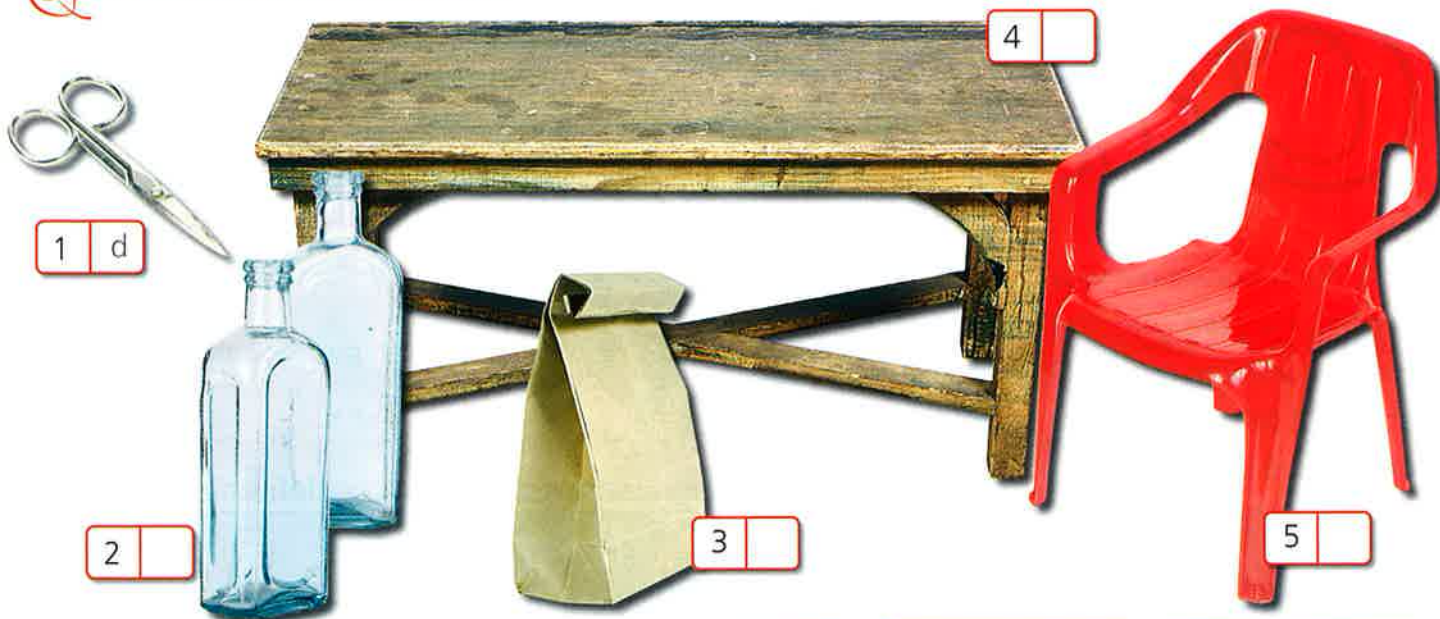
Affirmative		Negative	
I am		I am not	
He/She/It is	called/given.	He/She/It isn't	called/given.
We/You/They are		We/You/They aren't	



2 Circle the correct words.

- 1 People in the UK **are spoken** / **speak** English.
- 2 Coffee **is drunk** / **drinks** all over the world.
- 3 Music **is taught** / **teaches** in most schools.
- 4 Mum **is peeled** / **peels** the carrots before she puts them in the sauce.
- 5 Lots of different sports **are played** / **play** at this stadium.
- 6 They **are painted** / **paint** our school every three years.
- 7 The onions **are fried** / **fry** in butter, not in oil.

3 Match and write sentences.



a wood



b glass



c paper



d steel



e plastic

- 1 The scissors are made of steel.
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

4 Complete with the Present Simple Passive of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 Lots of mobile phones _____ (buy) from this shop every day.
- 2 Sushi _____ (eat) in Japan.
- 3 The cows _____ (not feed) once a day. They _____ (feed) twice a day.
- 4 The books _____ (pack) in boxes before they _____ (take) to the bookshops.
- 5 The rooms in this hotel _____ (clean) every morning.
- 6 Free T-shirts _____ (give) to fans at concerts.
- 7 My sister _____ (not call) Sammy. Her name is Sally.
- 8 This magazine _____ (deliver) to our house every month.

5 Correct the mistakes, as in the example.

- 1 Football is played on a tennis court.
Football isn't played on a tennis court. It's played on a football pitch. (football pitch)
- 2 Sandals are worn in the winter.
 _____ (summer)
- 3 French is spoken in Germany.
 _____ (German)
- 4 Whales are found in rivers.
 _____ (oceans)
- 5 Books are made of glass.
 _____ (paper)

6 Work in pairs. Read the prompts below and try to make true sentences. Discuss, as in the example. Then, check your answers with your teacher.

- 1 Rolls Royce cars - made - in **England** / **the USA**.
- 2 Planes - made - of **wood** / **metal**.
- 3 Sharks - found - in **oceans** / **rivers**.
- 4 Some bags - made - of **steel** / **paper**.
- 5 English - spoken - in **Australia** / **Asia**.
- 6 Bombay duck - made - from **duck** / **fish**.

I think Rolls Royce cars
are made in the USA.

Yes./No. They're made
in England.